

BEGIN - JUNE 28, 1961

30.24-1065

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 28 (AP)—A TRIPLE HEADER ROCKET TONIGHT WHIRLED INTO ORBIT AN UNPRECEDENTED THREE SATELLITES, INCLUDING THE FIRST SPACE PACKAGE EVER TO CARRY AN ATOMIC BATTERY.

THE AMAZING UNITED STATES SUCCESS SENT THE SPACE TRIPLETS WHIRLING INTO SEPARATE BUT ALMOST IDENTICAL ORBITS NEARLY 600 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THE NUCLEAR DEVICE WAS WORKING AND THAT SIGNALS WERE BEING RECEIVED FROM ALL THREE PAYLOADS. V

A 50-TON THOR-ABLE-STAR ROCKET VAULTED AWAY FROM CAPE CANAVERAL AT 11:22 P.M. (CO) WITH THE THREE SATELLITES PERCHED ON ITS NOSE.

BOTH STAGES OF THE ROCKET FIRED SUCCESSFULLY AND MORE THAN TWO HOURS LATER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE TRIO HAD ACHIEVED ORBIT. THE EXACT ORBITAL PATHS, APOGEE AND PERIGEE WERE NOT REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

THE SATELLITES WERE AIMED AT ORBITS 575 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH. 3

PRINCIPAL PASSENGER WAS TRANSIT 4-A, FIRST OPERATIONAL PROTOTYPE OF THE NAVY'S PLANNED SATELLITE NAVIGATION SYSTEM. THE 175-POUND DRUM-SHAPED PAYLOAD CONTAINED A SMALL NUCLEAR AUXILIARY BATTERY IN A PIONEERING EFFORT TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF USING ATOMIC ENERGY AS A POWER SOURCE FOR SPACE VEHICLES.

THE HEART OF THE 4 1-2 POUND GENERATOR WAS A SMALL CHUNK OF PLU-238, A NON-FISSIONABLE ELEMENT. 4

RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS HAVE REPORTED THEY ARE WORKING ON A SIMILAR NUCLEAR POWER SOURCE USING STRONTIUM 90 AS FUEL. BUT THEIR EXPERIMENTS HAVE NOT REACHED THE TEST FLIGHT STAGE.

THE EARLY PHASE OF FLIGHT APPEARED NORMAL AS THE 80-FOOT ROCKET STARTED INTO A CLEAR SKY, ARCHED OVER TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST AND VANISHED FROM SIGHT ABOUT FOUR MINUTES AFTER LAUNCH.

RIDING "PIGGYBACK" ATOP TRANSIT WERE THE OTHER TWO VEHICLES. 5  
--GREB (ALL CAPS), A 55-POUND BALL TO MEASURE X-RAY RADIATION FROM THE SUN WITH TWO SENSITIVE DETECTORS. A MAJOR PURPOSE WAS TO EXPLORE THE EFFECT OF SOLAR RADIATION ON THE IONOSPHERE, AN ELECTRIFIED LAYER IN SPACE WHICH BOUNCES RADIO SIGNALS BACK TO EARTH--AND THUS IS IMPORTANT TO COMMUNICATIONS.

--INJUN--A 40-POUND PACKAGE, ALSO DRUM-SHAPED, TO STUDY INTENSE RADIATION IN THE VAN ALLEN BELT AND TO INVESTIGATE AURORAL PHENOMENA SUCH AS THE NORTHERN LIGHTS. IT WAS DESIGNED BY DR. JAMES VAN ALLEN OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, WHOSE INSTRUMENTS IN EXPLORER I AND PIONEER III FIRST DETECTED THE GREAT BANDS OF RADIATION WHICH HOVER ABOUT THE GLOBE LIKE TWO HUGE DOUGHNUTS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED 25 MINUTES AFTER LAUNCH THAT THE SECOND STAGE FIRED AS PLANNED AND BURNED FOR NEARLY FIVE MINUTES, THEN COASTED THROUGH SPACE FOR ANOTHER FIVE MINUTES BEFORE RESTARTING FOR ABOUT 15 SECONDS TO INJECT THE PACKAGES TOWARD THE PROPER ORBIT. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON WHETHER THE SATELLITES SEPARATED. IF THEY DID, ORBIT CANNOT BE DEFINITELY DETERMINED UNTIL THEY HAVE MADE ONE TWO-HOUR CIRCLE OF THE GLOBE. 6

THE THREE SATELLITES WERE CLAMPED TOGETHER ON LAUNCH, LIKE A TRIPLE SCOOP ICE CREAM CONE. THEY WERE TO BE KICKED APART BY SPRING DEVICES ONCE THEY ACHIEVED ORBIT.

THE FIRING FOLLOWED BY LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR THE JUNE 22, 1960 LAUNCHING OF TWO SATELLITES INTO ORBIT WITH ANOTHER THOR-ABLE-STAR--THE ONLY PREVIOUS MULTI-SATELLITE SUCCESS.

TRANSIT 4-A CARRIED NEARLY ALL COMPONENTS OF FUTURE OPERATIONAL TRANSITS. IT IS THE FIRST OF FOUR PROTOTYPE MODELS LEADING TO AN ALL-WEATHER SPACE NAVIGATION NETWORK BY LATE 1962. THREE EXPERIMENTAL TRANSITS WERE LAUNCHED PREVIOUSLY TO TEST THE FEASIBILITY.

ONCE OPERATIONAL. FOUR OF THESE SPACE LIGHTHOUSES WILL CIRCLE THE

GLOBE IN EVENLY SPACED ORBITS AND BOMBARD THE EARTH WITH A STEADY STREAM OF SIGNALS. SHIP, PLANE AND SUBMARINE NAVIGATORS WILL TRANS-LATE THE SIGNALS INTO POSITION FIXES ACCURATE TO WITHIN ONE-TENTH OF A MILE.

THE NUCLEAR UNIT IN TRANSIT 4-A WAS PACKED IN A GRAPEFRUIT-SIZED GENERATOR. IT WAS TO FEED A SMALL AMOUNT OF DIRECT ELECTRICAL CURRENT TO INSTRUMENTATION AND TO TWO OF FOUR RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN THE SATELLITE. CONVENTIONAL POWER WAS AVAILABLE AS A BACKUP IN CASE THE ATOMIC PARCEL FAILED TO WORK.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DESCRIBED THE ATOMIC DEVICE AS "NUCLEAR AUXILIARY POWER SOURCE--A SMALL LIGHTWEIGHT ISOTOPIC-FUEL THERMOELECTRIC GENERATOR." OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED IT WAS ONLY AN EXPERIMENTAL MODEL NOT POWERFUL ENOUGH TO RUN ALL SYSTEMS IN TRANSIT VI-A. 8

MADE BY THE MARTIN CO., THE POWER UNIT OF THE AEC'S SNAP (SYSTEMS FOR NUCLEAR AUXILIARY POWER) AIMED AT DEVELOPING MEANS FOR KEEPING SATELLITE SYSTEMS WORKING INDEFINITELY AND OF PROVIDING METHODS OF COMMUNICATING WITH VEHICLES LAUNCHED MILLIONS OF MILES INTO SPACE.

THE SNAP UNIT GOING TONIGHT WAS CAPABLE OF GENERATING 2 1/2 WATTS OF ELECTRICITY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. NEARLY 7,000 POUNDS OF CONVENTIONAL EQUIPMENT (NICKEL-CADMIUM BATTERIES AND SOLAR CELLS) WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PRODUCE THE SAME OUTPUT.

LIGHTWEIGHT, CONTINUAL POWER AND NO MOVING PARTS ARE MAIN ADVANTAGES OF THE NUCLEAR BATTERY. THE OPERATIONAL TRANSIT SYSTEM, FOR EXAMPLE, CALLS FOR LONG-LIFE SATELLITES WEIGHING 50 POUNDS. THIS CANNOT BE ACCOMPLISHED WITH REGULAR POWER SOURCES.

THE UNIT WAS ENCASED IN A METAL SHELL MADE OF A HEAT AND SHOCK RESISTANT ALLOY DESIGNED TO SEAL IN RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IN CASE OF ROCKET FAILURE. THE METAL SHELL HAS BEEN GROUND TESTED SUCCESSFULLY TO PROTECT THE RADIOACTIVE CORE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, INCLUDING EXPLOSION ON LAUNCH.

ON REENTRY INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE FOLLOWING ORBIT DECAY, THE PLUTONIUM 238 WAS TO VAPORIZE INTO SEARING TEMPERATURES AND DISPERSE HARMLESSLY INTO THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE. IF SUCCESSFUL, THE SATELLITE IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN UP AT LEAST FIVE YEARS.

STRONTIUM 90, WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE DEVELOPING, EMITS MORE "DIRTY" RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES AND THUS REQUIRES HEAVIER SHIELDING.

THE AEC IS WORKING ON ADVANCED SNAP UNITS CAPABLE OF GENERATING UP TO 30 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICAL POWER. THESE WOULD OPERATE INDEFINITELY.

OFFICIALS ALSO FORESEE THE DAY WHEN SUCH UNITS WILL ACTUALLY PROPEL SPACECRAFT INTO THE FAR REACHES OF THE UNIVERSE.

TWO THOR-ABLE-STARs HAVE BEEN USED IN DOUBLE HEADER SATELLITE LAUNCHINGS SINCE THE SUCCESSFUL TWO-IN-ONE SHOT A YEAR AGO. ONE OF THE ROCKETS WAS DESTROYED AND THE PIECES FELL ON A FIELD IN EASTERN CUBA, CAUSING AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT. THE SECOND PAIR ACHIEVED ORBIT, BUT FAILED TO SEPARATE.

THE ROCKET TONIGHT WAS AIMED ON A COURSE SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE VEHICLE WHICH DROPPED ON CUBA. THIS WAS NECESSARY TO PLACE THE TRANSIT SATELLITE IN THE DESIRED ORBIT EXTENDING FROM 67.5 DEGREES NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE EQUATOR--ROUGHLY COVERING ALL OF THE WORLD BETWEEN THE ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC CIRCLES.

OFFICIALS EMPHASIZE THAT THE CAPE CANAVERAL RANGE SAFETY SYSTEM HAS BEEN REVISED TO PREVENT A REPEAT IMPACT ON CUBA IN CASE OF ROCKET TROUBLE.

PR102AED NM



## NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY ROUNDUP

BY RAYMOND J. CROWLEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY PUBLICLY WARNED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY AGAINST THE "GRAVE MISTAKE" OF TRYING TO SHAKE ALLIED UNITY BY THREATS OR AGGRESSIVE MOVES TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS OUT OF BERLIN.

KENNEDY LABELLED THE BERLIN CRISIS SOVIET-MANUFACTURED BUT HELD THE DOOR OPEN FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS "ON THE BASIS OF THE SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE SAME TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS PROCLAIMING IN MOSCOW HIS READINESS "TO NEGOTIATE HONESTLY." THUS THERE AROSE SOME PROSPECT OF TALKS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, ALTHOUGH THE TWO SIDES REMAINED POLES APART ON THE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

AT HIS 12TH WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HIS INAUGURATION, KENNEDY DEVOTED MUCH TIME TO THE SHARPENING WORLD STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE:

1. SCOFFED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S TAUNT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS A "TIRED RUNNER" IN THE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION RACE AND THAT RUSSIA WILL "BREAK THE TAPE FIRST" BY 1970. KENNEDY SAID THAT EVEN AT PRESENT RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, "SOVIET OUTPUT WILL NOT REACH TWO-THIRDS OF OURS BY 1970." MOREOVER, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES CAN STEP UP ITS RATE SO RUSSIA WON'T FORGE AHEAD ANY TIME IN THE 20TH CENTURY. HE COMPARED KHRUSHCHEV TO A HUNTER "WHO HAS PICKED A PLACE ON THE WALL TO HANG THE TIGER'S SKIN LONG BEFORE HE HAS CAUGHT THE TIGER."

2. ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A PANEL OF SCIENTISTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE SOVIETS COULD POSSIBLY BE TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT DETECTION AND, IF SO, WHAT MILITARY ADVANTAGE THAT WOULD GIVE RUSSIA. IN VIEW OF THE STALEMATED GENEVA TALKS ON A TEST BAN AGREEMENT, KENNEDY RAISED THE QUESTION HOW LONG THE UNITED STATES CAN SAFELY CONTINUE ITS VOLUNTARY BAN. BUT IN THE MEANTIME, HE SAID, "OUR NEGOTIATING TEAM WILL REMAIN AT GENEVA."

KENNEDY ENTERED THE MODERNISTIC AUDITORIUM AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SCENE OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCES, PROMPTLY AT 10 A. M. EDT. HE WORE A PIN-STRIPED BLUE SUIT AND A MAROON AND BLACK TIE.

NEWSMEN DIFFERED AS TO HOW HE LOOKED. SOME SAW NO SIGN OF HIS RECENT BACK STRAIN OR VIRUS INFECTION. OTHERS THOUGHT HE APPEARED A BIT TIRED AND OUT OF CONDITION. PERFORCE, HIS EXERCISE RECENTLY HAS BEEN MOSTLY CONFINED TO THE FAMOUS ROCKING CHAIR, WHICH HAS BEEN CARTED AFTER HIM WHEREVER HE GOES.

ASKED HOW HE WAS FEELING, THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH A GRIN: "VERY WELL. VERY WELL. I AM FEELING BETTER EVEN THAN PIERRE SALINGER."

SALINGER, HIS PRESS SECRETARY, LOOKED LIKE HIS USUAL ROBUST SELF. KENNEDY BEGAN BY EXPRESSING REGRETS OVER THE DEATH OF ED KOTERBA, VETERAN WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT AND COLUMNIST FOR UNITED FEATURE SYNDICATE, WHO WAS ON A PLANE WHICH CRASHED IN THE PACIFIC YESTERDAY. KENNEDY CALLED HIM AN OUTSTANDING NEWSPAPERMAN.

THEN THE PRESIDENT READ THREE PREPARED STATEMENTS--ON BERLIN, THE NUCLEAR TEST QUESTION AND KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC BOASTS.

IN CALLING THE CRISIS OVER BERLIN SOVIET-MADE, KENNEDY PUT THE WORD CRISIS IN QUOTES. BUT HE SAID NOBODY CAN "FAIL TO REALIZE THE GRAVITY OF THE THREAT."

WHAT IT AMOUNTS TO, HE ASSERTED, IS A REVIVAL OF A DRIVE TO FORCE THE ALLIED POWERS OUT OF WEST BERLIN, WHICH IS 110 MILES INSIDE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED EAST GERMANY. THE AIM, HE SAID, IS TO MAKE BERLIN "THE KIND OF 'FREE CITY'...IN WHICH THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS OF WEST BERLIN ARE GRADUALLY BUT RELENTLESSLY EXTINGUISHED."

WESTERN ALLIANCES ARE WHOLLY DEFENSIVE, HE SAID, "BUT THE SOVIETS WOULD MAKE A GRAVE MISTAKE IF THEY SUPPOSE THAT ALLIED UNITY AND DETERMINATION CAN BE UNDERMINED BY THREATS OR FRESH AGGRESSIVE ACTS."

"THERE IS PEACE IN GERMANY AND BERLIN," HE WENT ON. "IF IT IS DISTURBED, IT WILL BE A DIRECT SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY."

IN INVITING NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON THE RIGHT OF BERLINERS TO "EXERCISE THEIR INDEPENDENT CHOICE AS FREE MEN," KENNEDY SAID:

"DISCUSSIONS WILL BE PROFITABLE IF THE SOVIETS WILL ACCEPT IN BERLIN--AND INDEED IN EUROPE--SELF-DETERMINATION, WHICH THEY PROFESS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, AND IF THEY WILL WORK SINCERELY FOR PEACE RATHER THAN AN EXTENSION OF POWER."

ON NUCLEAR TESTS, KENNEDY ACCUSED THE SOVIETS OF REFUSING TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY AT GENEVA FOR AN AGREEMENT PROHIBITING SUCH EXPERIMENTS.

HE MADE PLAIN HE HAD NO INFORMATION THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE SECRETLY CONDUCTING TESTS. ONE PURPOSE OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY HE IS SETTING UP IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER TESTS CAN BE CONDUCTED WITHOUT DETECTION--BY SEISMOGRAPHS OR OTHERWISE. ANOTHER AIM IS TO FIND OUT "WHAT TECHNICAL PROGRESS IN WEAPONS COULD BE UNDERWAY" WITHOUT U. S. KNOWLEDGE.

"THESE ANSWERS WILL BE RECEIVED AND REVIEWED BY MYSELF, BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT THEY MEAN TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID.

AS FOR THE ECONOMIC RACE WITH RUSSIA, KENNEDY PRODUCED FIGURES TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NO TIRED RUNNER.

BACK IN 1913 (BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER) THE RUSSIAN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS 46 PER CENT OF THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN 1959 IT HAD RISEN ONLY TO 47 PER CENT. ON A PER CAPITA BASIS, THE SOVIET PRODUCT WAS ONLY 39 PER CENT IN 1959.

"IF BOTH COUNTRIES SUSTAIN THEIR PRESENT RATE OF GROWTH, 3 1/2 PER CENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND 6 PER CENT IN THE SOVIET UNION, SOVIET OUTPUT WILL NOT REACH TWO-THIRDS OF OURS BY 1970," KENNEDY CONTINUED.

"IF OUR GROWTH RATE IS INCREASED TO EVEN 4 1/2 PER CENT, WHICH IS WELL WITHIN OUR CAPABILITY, IT IS MY JUDGMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT OUT-PRODUCE THE UNITED STATES ANY TIME IN THE 20TH CENTURY."

"THIS FASTER GROWTHRATE IS A PRIMARY OBJECT OF THE VARIOUS MEASURES I HAVE SUBMITTED AND WILL SUBMIT IN THE FUTURE, TAX INCENTIVES, EDUCATION, RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT, RESEARCH, AREA REDEVELOPMENT AND ALL THE REST."

CHALLENGING RUSSIA TO PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COMPETITION, KENNEDY GAVE A REVERSE TWIST TO CALVIN COOLIDGE'S FAMOUS STATEMENT IN 1927:

"I DO NOT CHOOSE TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT IN 1928."

"IN SHORT," HE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SUCH AN AGED RUNNER, AND TO PARAPHRASE MR. COOLIDGE, 'WE DO NOT CHOOSE TO RUN.'"

SOME OTHER TOPICS COVERED BY KENNEDY:

TRACTORS FOR PRISONERS--KENNEDY WISHES SOME 1,200 PRISONERS TAKEN BY FIDEL CASTRO IN SMASHING THE REBEL INVASION COULD BE RELEASED. BU CASTRO IS INSISTING ON EXCHANGING THEM FOR TRACTORS WHICH COULD BE USED FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN FARMING. "UNLESS HE CHANGES HIS VIEW, THE SITUATION WILL REMAIN AS IT IS"--MEANING THE COMMITTEE OF PRIVATE CITIZENS WHICH SOUGHT FUNDS TO BUY FARM TRACTORS WON'T ATTEMPT TO REVIVE THE DEAL.

MARITIME--BECAUSE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZES THE MERCHANT MARINE, KENNEDY SAID, IT IS CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF "RUNAWAY" SHIPS--WHICH ARE PUT UNDER FOREIGN FLAGS "TO AVOID PAYING THE WAGE SCALE WHICH WE HAVE FOR OUR AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE."

THESE "FLAGS OF CONVENIENCE" SHIPS ARE AN ISSUE IN THE PRESENT MARITIME STRIKE. AS TO WHAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY DO, KENNEDY SAID HE WOULD PREFER TO WAIT UNTIL A FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE HE HAS APPOINTED UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT MAKES A REPORT.

SHIPPING IS A HIGHLY COMPETITIVE BUSINESS, HE SAID, AND THE UNIONS SHOULD CONSIDER THIS ANGLE, LEST AMERICAN SHIPS BE TRANSFERRED TO FOREIGN NATIONS IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE NO CONTROL OVER THEM IN EMERGENCY.

LATIN AMERICA--REPLYING TO CHARGES THAT LATIN AMERICAN POLICY IS CONFUSED BECAUSE TOO MANY OFFICIALS HAVE A HAND IN IT, KENNEDY SAID



"THERE IS BOUND TO BE FERMENT" WHEN A MAJOR PROBLEM IS BEING TACKLED. HE DOES NOT THINK "YOU CAN GET VERY MUCH DONE WHEN THINGS ARE VERY QUIET AND BEAUTIFULLY ORGANIZED."

LT/PE434PED

A29WX (OPTIONAL) (220) OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY ROUNDUP BY RAYMOND J. CROWLEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY SCOFFED TODAY AT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S TAUNT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS A "TIRED RUNNER" IN THE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION RACE AND WILL BE SURPASSED BY RUSSIA BY 1970. KHRUSHCHEV, KENNEDY TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, IS LIKE A HUNTER WHO HAS PICKED A PLACE ON THE WALL TO HANG A TIGER'S SKIN LONG BEFORE HE HAS CAUGHT THE TIGER.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT AT PRESENT RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH "SOVIET OUTPUT WILL NOT REACH TWO-THIRDS OF OURS BY 1970." FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES CAN STEP UP ITS RATE SO RUSSIA WON'T FORGE AHEAD ANY TIME IN THE 20TH CENTURY.

ON ANOTHER ASPECT OF U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS, KENNEDY WARNED KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST THE "GRAVE MISTAKE" OF TRYING TO SHAKE ALLIED UNITY BY THREATS OR AGGRESSIVE MOVES TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS OUT OF BERLIN.

HE TERMED THE BERLIN CRISIS SOVIET-MANUFACTURED BUT HELD THE DOOR OPEN FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS "ON THE BASIS OF THE SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS PROCLAIMING IN MOSCOW HIS READINESS "TO NEGOTIATE HONESTLY." THUS THERE AROSE SOME PROSPECT OF TALKS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, ALTHOUGH THE TWO SIDES REMAINED POLES APART ON THE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

AT HIS 12TH WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HIS INAUGURATION, KENNEDY DEVOTED MUCH TIME TO THE SHARPENING WORLD STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE:

ANNOUNCED CREATION X X X X ETC., PICKING UP 6TH GRAF A12WX AND DELETING NUMERAL "2."

PE447PED

A24WA

(210) KENNEDY AT A GLANCE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--SALIENT STATEMENTS BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY:

BERLIN--THE CRISIS IS "SOVIET-MANUFACTURED." "RUSSIA WILL MAKE A GRAVE MISTAKE IF IT THINKS IT CAN UNDERMINE ALLIED UNITY AND WILL BY THREATS. BUT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR GERMANS."

NUCLEAR TESTING--THE SOVIET UNION'S "REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AT GENEVA IS DISHEARTENING." A PANEL OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WILL TRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER RUSSIA COULD POSSIBLY BE TESTING IN SECRET. THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES READY TO NEGOTIATE.

ECONOMIC COMPETITION--THE UNITED STATES IS NO TIRED RUNNER IN THE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION RACE, AS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ALLEGES. IF THIS COUNTRY WORKS HARD AND TAKES CERTAIN STEPS, RUSSIA CANNOT OUTPRODUCE IT ANY TIME IN THE 20TH CENTURY.

PRESIDENTIAL HEALTH--HE FEELS "VERY WELL, VERY WELL." TRACTORS FOR PRISONERS--KENNEDY SAID FIDEL CASTRO INSISTS ON GETTING 500 BIG TRACTORS, USEFUL FOR JOBS OTHER THAN FARMING, IN EXCHANGE FOR SOME 1,200 CUBAN REBEL PRISONERS. UNLESS CASTRO CHANGES HIS MIND THE ATTEMPTED DEAL WILL "REMAIN AS IT IS"--MEANING DEAD. (CASTRO HAS SAID HE WOULD ACCEPT SMALLER TRACTORS PROVIDED HE GETS MORE OF THEM.)

LATIN AMERICA--KENNEDY DENIED POLICY IN THIS AREA IS CONFUSED BECAUSE SO MANY OFFICIALS TAKE A HAND IN IT. HE SAID THERE IS ALWAYS "FERMENT" WHEN BIG PROBLEMS ARE BEING TACKLED.

DY631PED

30.24-1067

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TODAY HE IS READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WEST ON GERMANY AND BERLIN. BUT HE WARNED THE WEST NOT TO MOBILIZE IN AN ATTEMPT TO STRENGTHEN ITS BARGAINING POSITION.

"WE ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE HONESTLY," KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A TELEVISED SPEECH. "WE ARE NOT THREATENING ANYONE."

THEN HE ADDED A CONDITION FOR SETTLING THE BERLIN DISPUTE THAT THE WEST HAS REJECTED IN THE PAST: RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THIS WOULD HELP SOLIDIFY COMMUNIST CONTROL OF GERMANY'S EASTERN SECTOR.

STRESSING THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT BLOCKADE BERLIN AS IT DID 12 YEARS AGO AND DESIRES HONEST NEGOTIATIONS, HE WARNED:

"IF THE OPPONENTS OF PEACE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE NEVERTHELESS PROCLAIM MOBILIZATION WE SHALL NOT PERMIT THEM TO CATCH US UNAWARES. WE ARE TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES AND, IF NECESSARY, WILL TAKE ADDITIONAL MEASURES...."

AT THIS POINT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS UNDERSTOOD KHRUSHCHEV TO USE THE RUSSIAN WORDS "VOIENNAYA VLAST"--MEANING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD TAKE ADDITIONAL MEASURES TO INCREASE ITS "MILITARY POWER" OR "MILITARY AUTHORITY." BUT THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LATER MADE THE WORD "BEZOPASTNY"--AND ADJECTIVE DERIVED FROM THE RUSSIAN WORD FOR SECURITY--AND TRANSLATED THE PHRASE AS "MEASURES TO CONSOLIDATE OUR SECURITY."

THE SOVIET PREMIER AGAIN PROPOSED THAT WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMAN TERRITORY, BECOME A "FREE CITY" UNOCCUPIED BY WESTERN TROOPS. THE CITY COULD HAVE FREE CONTACTS WITH ANY STATES IT CHOOSES, HE SAID.

BUT HE ADDED THAT SINCE WEST BERLIN'S LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS LIE ACROSS EAST GERMAN TERRITORY IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

IF THE WEST DOES NOT WISH TO RESPECT THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EAST GERMANY, HE DECLARED, THAT "IS THE RIGHT OF A HIGHWAY ROBBER."

"IT IS ONLY WITH A CLUB THAT ONE CAN DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST A HIGHWAY ROBBER." HE ADDED.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS BOIL DOWN TO TWO MAIN POINTS: 1. CONVERSION OF WEST BERLIN INTO A "FREE CITY" WITH "RELIABLE INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES" AND 2. SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES BETWEEN THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES AND EAST AND WEST GERMANY IF THE TWO COUNTRIES REFUSE TO NEGOTIATE BETWEEN THEMSELVES.

ON MAINTAINING WEST BERLIN AS A FREE CITY HE SAID: "LET THE FOUR GREAT POWERS (THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION) BE THE GUARANTORS AND KEEP SOME CONTINGENT OF THEIR ARMED FORCES IN THE FREE CITY, OR SUCH GUARANTEES COULD BE PROVIDED BY THE ARMED FORCES OF NEUTRAL NATIONS. OR THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION."

THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS DEMANDED THE TREATIES BE SIGNED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR OR THE SOVIET UNION WILL SIGN WITH EAST GERMANY ALONE.

HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE WEST GERMANY'S CLAIM THAT WEST BERLIN IS PART OF ITS REPUBLIC.

HE MENTIONED THAT THE WESTERN PRESS HAS SUGGESTED VARIOUS COUNTERMEASURES, INCLUDING MOBILIZATION, IF THE SOVIET UNION SIGNS A SEPARATE TREATY.

"GENTLEMEN," HE SAID, "YOU DO NOT FRIGHTEN US. A PEACE TREATY WILL BE CONCLUDED."

HE SAID SUGGESTIONS THAT WESTERN NATIONS BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT NEW THREATS AND ADDED THAT A BREAK WOULD HURT ONLY THE WEST.



"YOUR POLICY OF THREATS WILL NOT FRIGHTEN US," HE SAID. "UNIFICATION (OF GERMANY) CAN COME ABOUT ONLY AS A RESULT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID. BUT HE WARNED THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE "MISLEADING THEMSELVES" IF THEY ATTEMPT TO BOG DOWN THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS EVERY RIGHT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE SEPARATE PEACE TREATY THE UNITED STATES SIGNED WITH JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II.

(THE UNITED STATES AND 47 OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS SIGNED THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN ON SEPT. 8, 1951. THE SOVIET UNION, DISAGREEING WITH SOME PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY, REFUSED TO SIGN.)

KHRUSHCHEV ASSAILED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR REJECTING EAST GERMANY'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT ON A NATIONAL LEVEL. HE RECALLED ADENAUER HAS SAID UNIFICATION SHOULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE POWERS THAT WON WORLD WAR II.

THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE NO CONCRETE PROPOSALS FOR GATHERING THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION, AROUND A CONFERENCE TABLE TO ACCOMPLISH THIS.

BUT HE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR AN INVITATION: "WE ARE IN FAVOR OF TALKS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE QUESTION OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY," HE SAID.

TURNING TO DISARMAMENT, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO START COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND WILLING TO ACCEPT ANY SYSTEM OF CONTROL IF THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE. DISARMAMENT TALKS IN THE PAST HAVE BOGGED DOWN ON SOVIET RELUCTANCE TO AGREE TO WHAT THE WEST CONSIDERS A WORKABLE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO HAD WORDS ON LAOS AND THE COMMUNIST REBEL ACTIONS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

HE SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN LAOS ARE "FRAUGHT WITH DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE" AND CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH DOOMING THE 14-NATION CONFERENCE IN GENEVA TO FAILURE.

HE DECLARED COMMUNIST GUERRILLA ATTACKS AGAINST THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE FORCES OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM "ARE NOT THE DOING OF THE HAND OF MOSCOW, NOT THE MACHINATIONS OF COMMUNISTS."

THE ATTACKS ARE, HE SAID, "THE EXPRESSION OF PEOPLES' WRATH AGAINST THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COLONIALIST PLUNDERERS."

THE OCCASION FOR THE PREMIER'S SPEECH WAS A SOVIET-NORTH VIETNAMESE FRIENDSHIP RALLY IN THE KREMLIN HONORING VISITING PREMIER PHAN VON DONG.

FD410PED

A76WA (K-K VIEWS AHEAD)

(350) KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY OPENED HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY BY TAKING ISSUE WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON BERLIN AND ON THE ECONOMIC RACE.

HERE ARE THE CONTRASTING VIEWS OF THE TWO WORLD LEADERS ON THE TWO ISSUES:

BERLIN  
KHRUSHCHEV (IN A TELEVISION SPEECH TODAY) --- "WE ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE HONESTLY. WE ARE NOT THREATENING ANYONE." HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO INTENTION OF BLOCKADING BERLIN. "IF THE OPPONENTS OF PEACE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE NEVERTHELESS PROCLAIM MOBILIZATION WE SHALL NOT PERMIT THEM TO CATCH US UNAWARES. WE ARE TAKING NECESSARY MEASURES AND, IF NECESSARY, WILL TAKE ADDITIONAL MEASURES."

KENNEDY (AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE) -- "NO ONE CAN FAIL TO APPRECIATE THE GRAVITY OF THIS (RUSSIAN) THREAT...IT INVOLVES THE PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD...THE SOVIETS WOULD MAKE A GRAVE MISTAKE IF THEY SUPPOSE THAT ALLIED UNITY AND DETERMINATION CAN BE UNDERMINED BY THREATS OF FRESH AGGRESSIVE ACTS. THERE IS PEACE IN GERMANY AND IN BERLIN. IF IT IS DISTURBED, IT WILL BE A DIRECT SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY...WE SHALL ALWAYS BE READY TO DISCUSS ANY PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD GIVE INCREASED PROTECTION TO THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN TO EXERCISE THEIR INDEPENDENT CHOICE AS FREE MEN."

#### THE ECONOMIC RACE

KHRUSHCHEV (IN A SPEECH SUNDAY) -- "WE...THE COUNTRY WHICH WAS FAR BEHIND WESTERN COUNTRIES, HAS COME TO OCCUPY SECOND PLACE IN THE WORLD...COMRADES! THERE IS ONLY AMERICA. AND THIS COUNTRY CAN BE COMPARED TO A WORN OUT RUNNER...THE UNITED STATES IS NOW RUNNING ON ITS PAST REPUTATION BUT AT THE FINISH LINE THE YOUNG, FRESH, STRONG RUNNER WILL BREAK THE TAPE." KHRUSHCHEV SAID SOME AMERICANS HAVE PREDICTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES ECONOMICALLY BY 1970. "THIS IS OUR DATE."

KENNEDY (AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE) -- "...IT REMINDS ME OF THE TIGER HUNTER WHO HAS PICKED A PLACE ON THE WALL TO HANG THE TIGER'S SKIN LONG BEFORE HE HAS CAUGHT THE TIGER. THIS TIGER HAS OTHER IDEAS...IT IS MY JUDGMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT OUT-PRODUCE THE UNITED STATES AT ANY TIME IN THE 20TH CENTURY...WE INVITE THE U.S.S.R. TO ENGAGE IN THIS COMPETITION WHICH IS PEACEFUL, AND WHICH COULD ONLY RESULT IN A BETTER LIVING STANDARD FOR BOTH OF OUR PEOPLES. IN SHORT, THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SUCH AN AGED RUNNER, AND TO PARAPHRASE MR. COOLIDGE, 'WE DO CHOOSE TO RUN.'"

RZ812PED

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, REACHED OUT TODAY FOR STRANGLING POWER OVER ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

BRIG. GEN. CHARLES E. JOHNSON TOLD THE CITY'S 5,000 AMERICAN TROOPS TO PAY NO HEED TO THE COMMUNIST THREAT.

"YOU ARE A SYMBOL," THE COMMANDER TOLD THEM IN A FAREWELL SPEECH, "OF THE DETERMINATION OF YOUR COUNTRY TO UPHOLD ITS COMMITMENTS TO BERLIN."

FROM HIS CAPITAL IN THE RED-RULED EASTERN SECTOR OF THE CITY, ULBRICHT MADE TWO MOVES:

1. HE CALLED ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO JOIN HIM IN TALKS FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. SUCH A TREATY WOULD SETTLE THE FATE OF WEST BERLIN, HE SAID.

2. HE HAD A LAW ISSUED THAT COULD THREATEN THE WESTERN ALLIES' AIR COMMUNICATIONS WITH BERLIN. A GIANT AIRLIFT SAVED THE CITY WHEN IT WAS THREATENED BY A SOVIET BLOCKADE OF RAIL, WATERWAY AND HIGHWAY ROUTES 12 YEARS AGO.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TOGETHER WITH THE RUSSIANS, NOW CONTROL AIR TRAFFIC TO BERLIN.

ULBRICHT'S NEW LAW SAYS THAT EFFECTIVE AUG. 1 ALL AIRCRAFT WITH RADIOS MUST RECEIVE SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO CROSS EAST GERMANY. BUT IF A COUNTRY SIGNED A REGULAR AIR AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY ITS PLANES WOULD BE EXEMPTED FROM GETTING SPECIAL PERMISSION FOR EACH FLIGHT.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY OR SIGN ANY AGREEMENTS WITH IT.

THE EAST GERMANS--AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--HAVE REPEATEDLY SAID THAT WHEN MOSCOW SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THEM THEY WILL HAVE FULL CONTROL OVER ALL TRAFFIC BY AIR, LAND AND WATER INTO WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

VIRTUALLY ALL AIR TRAFFIC INTO WEST BERLIN IS RUN BY THREE MAJOR WESTERN AIRLINES AND BY THE AIR FORCES OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

ULBRICHT'S NEW LAW MAKES NO REFERENCE TO THE AIR CORRIDORS--WHICH RUSSIA HAS RECOGNIZED BY AGREEMENT WITH THE WESTERN POWERS--USED FOR THIS WESTERN TRAFFIC.

WESTERN EXPERTS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY COULD RECALL THAT THE EAST GERMANS HAVE ISSUED A LAW ON AIR TRAFFIC. UNTIL NOW THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS HAVE SPOKEN FOR EAST GERMANY IN DEALINGS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

ONE OF THE LAST REMNANTS OF EAST-WEST COOPERATION IN BERLIN IS THE AIR SAFETY CENTER. IN A MASSIVE BUILDING THAT ONCE HOUSED BERLIN'S SUPREME COURT, RUSSIAN OFFICERS STILL SIT WITH AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH AND CONTROL TRAFFIC THROUGH THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS THAT STRETCH



ACROSS EAST GERMANY TO TEMPELHOF AIRFIELD IN WEST BERLIN.  
IT IS NOT CLEAR WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE AIR SAFETY CENTER IF AND WHEN THE RUSSIANS SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. PRESUMABLY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WITHDRAW FROM IT. AND PRESUMABLY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME WOULD CLAIM FULL POWER TO CONTROL AIR TRAFFIC OVER ITS TERRITORY, UNLESS SOME PREVIOUS EAST-WEST AGREEMENT LIMITED ITS AUTHORITY.

ULBRICHT MADE PLAIN THAT HE DISLIKES THE AIRFIELD AT TEMPELHOF IN WEST BERLIN. THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WOULD RATHER HAVE TRAFFIC FROM THE WEST LAND AT SCHOENEFELD, JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY, IN TERRITORY THEY OCCUPY.

THAT WOULD ENABLE THE COMMUNIST POLICE TO CHECK ANYONE FLYING INTO THE CITY OR OUT OF IT. SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT WOULD PREVENT THE FLYING OUT OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WHO MAKE THEIR WAY TO WEST BERLIN--AS IS NOW DONE FROM TEMPELHOF.

(IN WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL IGNORE THE EAST GERMAN REGULATION, CONSIDERED HERE ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF ATTEMPTS TO CLAIM AIR SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS LEADING FROM WEST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN.)

(WESTERN RIGHTS TO USE THESE CORRIDORS ARE IN NO WAY DEPENDENT UPON APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OF GERMAN COMMUNISTS, OFFICIALS SAID.)

(THEY SAID THEY BASED THEIR REMARKS ON NEWS DISPATCHES AND WOULD COMMENT OFFICIALLY WHEN THEY HAD STUDIED THE NEW LAW.)

(THE LAW, U. S. SPECIALISTS BELIEVE, WILL NOT AFFECT THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER CONTROLLING TRAFFIC TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN.)

ULBRICHT, A LITTLE MAN WITH A SPADE-BEARD AND A RASPY VOICE, HAS BEEN A POWER IN GERMAN COMMUNISM MOST OF HIS LIFE. HE WILL BE 68 FRIDAY.

HE IS A STALINIST. EAST BERLIN'S MAIN STREET IS STILL CALLED THE STALINALLEE AND NO ONE HAS DARED LAY A FINGER ON ITS STATUE OF THE DICTATOR. MANY EXPERTS THINK ULBRICHT PUTS PRESSURE ON KHRUSHCHEV TO TAKE A TOUGHER STAND ON BERLIN.

ULBRICHT'S PROPOSAL OF TALKS WITH ADENAUER IS NOT LIKELY TO COME TO ANYTHING. HE HAS MADE SIMILAR PROPOSALS BEFORE AND BEEN IGNORED. WHAT ULBRICHT WANTS IS TO NEGOTIATE AS AN EQUAL WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REFUSES ON THE GROUNDS THAT ULBRICHT'S "GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, IS A SOVIET CREATION THAT HAS NEVER HAD FREE ELECTIONS AND IS RECOGNIZED ONLY BY OTHER COMMUNIST STATES.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ULBRICHT SAID IN URGING THE TALKS ON A PEACE TREATY AND UNIFICATION:

"THIS IS AN HISTORICAL OPPORTUNITY FOR THE GERMAN NATION AND IT MUST BE TAKEN. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED THAT THE FOUR POWERS PLEDGE THEMSELVES TO RECOGNIZE ANY AGREEMENT MADE BY GERMANS ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT AND REUNIFICATION. IN THIS WAY WE CAN SEE TO IT THAT THE PEACE TREATY, WHICH WILL ALSO SETTLE THE WEST BERLIN QUESTION, PROTECTS THE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

GEN. JOHNSON, WHO IS GIVING UP HIS COMMAND HERE TO TAKE A NEW POST IN THE UNITED STATES, IN HIS FAREWELL SPEECH TO HIS MEN RECALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S SIX-MONTH DEADLINE IN NOVEMBER, 1948, FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF A FREE, DEMILITARIZED WEST BERLIN.

"I, ALONG WITH MANY OF YOU, COMMENCED SERVICE HERE IN BERLIN SOME 2 1/2 YEARS AGO UNDER THE SHADOW OF A THREAT OF SIX MONTHS SUFFERANCE TO REMAIN," HE SAID. "WE ARE STILL HERE, MORE POTENT AND CONFIDENT THAN EVER. IT APPEARS NOW THAT WE ARE AGAIN FACED WITH A SIMILAR THREAT. PAY IT NO HEED."

IN BONN, DIRK U. STIKKER, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, ANNOUNCED NATION'S COUNCIL IN PARIS SOON WILL BEGIN URGENT CONSULTATIONS ON MILITARY EMERGENCY MEASURES FOR BERLIN.

STIKKER TOLD NEWSMEN HE DISCUSSED THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS.

THESE PROBLEMS, HE SAID, BECAME THE CENTER OF NATO PLANNING AFTER

30.24-1069

PRESIDENT KENNEDY MET SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA. IN PARIS, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NATO, THOMAS K. FINLETTER, SAID "WE ARE WILLING TO TALK WITH ANYONE ABOUT ANYTHING BUT NOT UNDER A MENACE."

"CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV IS MAKING IT ALL BUT IMPOSSIBLE TO HAVE SERIOUS TALKS WITH HIM" ABOUT BERLIN, HE SAID.

PS510

A68WX (TOP BERLIN) (ST-100)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--TOP-RANKING U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE WEST MAY TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN CALLING A CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON GERMANY AND BERLIN.

THEY SAID THIS POSSIBILITY WAS ONE OF THOSE UNDER CONSIDERATION AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

THIS REPORT FROM HIGH OFFICIALS, WHO COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, CAME AFTER PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TRADED NEW WARNINGS ON BERLIN BUT OPENED THE DOOR TO NEGOTIATIONS.

THE U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE ADVANTAGE OF TAKING THE INITIATIVE IN CALLING A CONFERENCE MIGHT BE IN GETTING A CHANCE TO CHOOSE THOSE WHO WILL GO TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE UNITED STATES IS CONSULTING WITH ITS ALLIES, INCLUDING THOSE WITH NO COMMITMENTS ON BERLIN, TO SET UP PLANS TO MEET ANY CONTINGENCY, THE U.S. OFFICIALS SAID.

THESE CONSULTATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE DURING THE REST OF THE SUMMER AND IN FALL, THE SOURCES SAID. THEY ADDED THERE IS COMPLETE UNITY ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES AND MINOR DISAGREEMENT ONLY ON QUESTIONS OF PROCEDURE.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV HAS SET A DEADLINE FOR THE END OF THIS YEAR ON HIS PLANS TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY, THE U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE NOT EXCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE WILL MOVE EARLIER.

KENNEDY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE MAKING "A GRAVE MISTAKE" IF HE THINKS "THREATS OR FRESH AGGRESSIVE ACTS" CAN UNDERMINE WESTERN FIRMNESS.

BUT "WE SHALL ALWAYS BE READY TO DISCUSS" ANY PROPOSALS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WHICH MAINTAINS THE GERMAN PEOPLES' FREEDOM, KENNEDY SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV, ADDRESSING A KREMLIN RALLY AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, IF NECESSARY, WILL TAKE ADDITIONAL MEASURES' IF THE WEST MOBILIZES OVER BERLIN.

... STEP UP THEIR COMBAT MIGHT IF THE WEST BUT "WE ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE HONESTLY,"

HE SAID.

BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN STRESSED THE NEGOTIATION POSSIBILITY YESTERDAY IN DISCUSSING THE BERLIN DISPUTE IN PARLIAMENT.

IN PARIS, THOMAS K. FINLETTER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NATO, SAID THAT, ON BERLIN, "WE ARE WILLING TO TALK WITH ANYONE ABOUT ANYTHING, BUT NOT UNDER A MENACE."

"CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV IS MAKING IT ALL BUT IMPOSSIBLE TO HAVE ANY SERIOUS TALKS WITH HIM," FINLETTER SAID.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID IT IS TOO EARLY YET TO PREDICT A NEW EAST-WEST CONFERENCE ON GERMANY. BUT THE POSSIBILITY IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD OPEN IN A REPLY THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND TO MOSCOW SHORTLY ON KHRUSHCHEV'S BERLIN MEMORANDUM.

KENNEDY SAID NO PROPOSAL FOR MOBILIZATION OVER THE BERLIN THREAT "HAS BEEN PLACED BEFORE ME AT THE PRESENT TIME." HE SAID WHAT STEPS MIGHT BE TAKEN TO PROTECT RED-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN WOULD BE DIS-



CUSSSED AT A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TOMORROW.

IN A MEMORANDUM AT THEIR JUNE 3-4 VIENNA MEETING, KHRUSHCHEV SPELLED OUT TO KENNEDY HIS PLAN TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY THE END OF THE YEAR. UNDER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN, THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE, WOULD GET CONTROL OVER ACCESS ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS SEE THIS AS A THREAT TO DRIVE THEM OUT OF THE CITY.

IN HIS MEMORANDUM, KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SUGGESTED THE PROMPT CONVENING OF A PEACE CONFERENCE ON GERMANY, TO BE ATTENDED BY THE UNITED STATES, OTHER WESTERN POWERS, AND THE SOVIET UNION.

KENNEDY SAID HE KNOWS OF NO PLANS FOR FURTHER VIENNA-TYPE MEETINGS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE MIGHT GET TOGETHER WITH MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION "WHEN THE MATTER REACHES A POINT WHERE A MEETING WOULD BE USEFUL."

KENNEDY UNDERScoreD THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH HE REGARDS THE BERLIN CRISIS BY STARTING OFF HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WITH A PREPARED STATEMENT ON IT.

"IT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THE BASIC ISSUES INVOLVED AND THE THREATS TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF EUROPE AND OF OURSELVES POSED BY THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY INTEND TO CHANGE UNILATERALLY THE EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS FOR BERLIN," KENNEDY SAID.

"THE 'CRISIS' OVER BERLIN IS SOVIET-MANUFACTURED....

"IT IS CLEAR THAT SUCH UNILATERAL ACTION CANNOT AFFECT THESE (WESTERN RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN), WHICH STEM FROM THE SURRENDER OF NAZI GERMANY....

"NO ONE CAN FAIL TO APPRECIATE THE GRAVITY OF THIS THREAT....IT INVOLVES THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD....

"THERE IS PEACE IN GERMANY AND IN BERLIN. IF IT IS DISTURBED, IT WILL BE A DIRECT SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY....

"WE WOULD AGREE THAT THERE IS UNFINISHED BUSINESS TO BE SETTLED AS CONCERNS GERMANY. FOR MANY YEARS THE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE PROPOSED A PERMANENT AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF SUCH QUESTIONS ON THE BASIS OF SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"MOREOVER, WE SHALL ALWAYS BE READY TO DISCUSS ANY PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD GIVE INCREASED PROTECTION TO THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN TO EXERCISE THEIR INDEPENDENT CHOICE AS FREE MEN....

"DISCUSSIONS WILL BE PROFITABLE IF THE SOVIETS WILL ACCEPT IN BERLIN--AND INDEED IN EUROPE--SELF-DETERMINATION, WHICH THEY PROFESS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, AND IF THEY WILL WORK SINCERELY FOR PEACE RATHER THAN AN EXTENSION OF POWER."

IC254PED

A52 (120)

VERDUN, FRANCE, JUNE 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WITH ROW UPON ROW OF WEATHERED WOODEN CROSSES OF VERDUN IN THE BACKGROUND, TONIGHT CALLED FOR CLOSE UNITY AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES TO PREVENT A NEW AND MORE TERRIBLE CONFLICT.

DE GAULLE USED THE SCENE OF WORLD WAR I SLAUGHTER FOR A NEW APPEAL FOR TIGHTER WESTERN COOPERATION TO COUNTER SOVIET THREATS.

"IN THE EAST," HE SAID, "WE FIND A BLOC AND WE DO NOT KNOW IF IT REALLY WANTS PEACE OR WAR. IT IS BY REMAINING UNITED, FIRST AMONG US FRENCHMEN, AND THEN AMONG THE FREE PEOPLES, OUR ALLIES, THAT WE WILL HAVE THE BEST CHANCE TO RIDE OUT THE STORM."

DE GAULLE SPOKE ON THE FIRST OF A FOUR-DAY GRASS ROOTS TOUR THROUGH LORRAINE, IN EASTERN FRANCE.

YESTERDAY HE ORDERED ONE FRENCH DIVISION BACK TO EUROPEAN SOIL FROM DUTY IN ALGERIA AND SAID OTHER DIVISIONS WILL BE BROUGHT BACK, READY FOR ASSIGNMENT ON THE WEST'S FRONT LINE.

REAFFIRMING THAT FRANCE STANDS READY TO PARTITION ALGERIA BETWEEN THE EUROPEANS AND MOSLEMS IF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS REFUSE A

PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, DE GAULLE SAID TODAY:

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE COMMON-SENSE SOLUTION IS FOR ALGERIA TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH FRANCE. WE HOPE THAT THIS WILL BE DONE. BUT IF THIS IS NOT DONE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE THEN WE WILL REGROUP ON ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER THOSE WHO CANNOT UNDERSTAND OR COOPERATE WITH ONE ANOTHER."

HE REITERATED PROMISES TO LET ALGERIANS THEMSELVES DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE ONCE PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED.

"FRANCE WILL RAISE NO OBSTACLE, NOR MAKE ANY OBJECTION," HE SAID, "TO ALGERIA'S BECOMING, IF IT WISHES, A SOVEREIGN AND INDEPENDENT STATE." HE ADDED:

"AND WE KNOW THAT IS WHAT IT WANTS."

IF THE REBELS PERSIST IN REFUSAL TO HAVE ANY FURTHER ECONOMIC, CULTURAL OR DEFENSE LINKS WITH FRANCE, THEN FRANCE WOULD BE FORCED TO PARTITION, DE GAULLE DECLARED.

"THIS IS NOT THE IDEAL SOLUTION," HE SAID. "RATHER WE THINK OF IT AS THE LAST RECOURSE."

WV723PED  
A85 (180)

NUCLEAR WITH WASHINGTON

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JUNE 28 (AP)--WESTERN EXPERTS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS DECIDED NOT TO RESUME AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS NOW.

THE SOURCES SAID THE PRESIDENT'S NUCLEAR PROBE ANNOUNCEMENT IN EFFECT REJECTED DEMANDS FOR AN IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF U.S. TESTING.

THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE TO STUDY WHETHER RUSSIA HAS BEEN SECRETLY TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND WHETHER SUCH TESTS ARE POSSIBLE WITHOUT DETECTION.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE THE CORE OF THE DEADLOCKED GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH DELEGATION SOURCES SAID KENNEDY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SHOWS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--DESPITE THE CONTINUING DEADLOCK--IS RELUCTANT TO TAKE THE BLAME FOR RESUMING TESTS IN THE ABSENCE OF CLEAR PROOF OF SECRET TESTING BY THE RUSSIANS.

METHODS FOR OBTAINING SUCH A PROOF MAY TAKE YEARS TO PERFECT.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN STRUCK A SOUR NOTE WHEN TOLD OF KENNEDY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY.

"THIS IS A FAKE INVESTIGATION," HE SAID. "ALL HONEST PEOPLE KNOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT CONDUCTED ANY TESTS SINCE 1958. WE HAVE HONESTLY OBSERVED OUR UNDERTAKING NOT TO TEST." . .

PS852PED

A73WA

(580) NIGHT LEAD GOP-RED CHINA

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)--CONGRESSIONAL REPUBLICAN LEADERS ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY OF "PLAYING RUSSIAN ROULETTE WITH OUR RED CHINA POLICY" BY OPPOSING ACTION ON AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINA RESOLUTION.

"WE MEAN TO KEEP THE FIRE UNDER THIS POT SO THE PEOPLE WILL BE FULLY AWARE OF THE DANGER," SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE READ A STATEMENT, APPROVED AT A GOP LEADERSHIP MEETING, WHICH SAID THAT ANY DELAY IN CONGRESSIONAL PASSAGE OF A RESOLUTION OPPOSING RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS "CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED ABROAD AS STILL ANOTHER SIGN OF AMERICAN WEAKNESS."

THE STATEMENT, READ WITH THE APPROVAL OF REP. CHARLES A. HALLECK, THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID REPUBLICANS ARE "APPALLED AT THIS DANGEROUS GUESSING GAME" ON RED CHINA POLICY.

DIRKSEN SAID THAT UNLESS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ACTS ON A PENDING RESOLUTION OPPOSING RED CHINA'S DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION AND ITS SEATING IN THE U.N., REPUBLICANS WILL FIGHT TO ATTACH IT AS AN AMENDMENT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S \$4.8 BILLION FOREIGN AID BILL.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE CAME AFTER SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE ANTI-RED CHINA RESOLUTION WOULD BE "GIVEN A HEARING IN DUE TIME."



THE REPUBLICANS ALSO SAID KENNEDY'S STATEMENT ON THE DEFENSE OF BERLIN WAS NOT AS FIRM AS THEY WOULD HAVE LIKED IT. "I THINK IT COULD HAVE BEEN MUCH MORE FIRM," SAID HALLECK. "I THINK THAT THE GENERAL CONSENSUS ON OUR SIDE IS THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE CASE."

DIRKSEN SAID: "WHENEVER THE PRESIDENT SHOWS FIRMNESS, WE APPLAUD. I THOUGHT IT WAS FIRM, BUT WE COULD HAVE ADDED TO IT." AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, KENNEDY SAID SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE MAKING A "GRAVE MISTAKE" IF HE THINKS "THREATS OR FRESH AGGRESSIVE ACTS" CAN UNDERMINE WESTERN FIRMNESS ON BERLIN. AT THE SAME TIME, KENNEDY ADDED "WE SHALL ALWAYS BE READY TO DISCUSS" ANY PROPOSALS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THAT MAINTAINS FREEDOM FOR WEST BERLINERS AND WEST GERMANS.

HALLECK SAID HE THOUGHT THIS STATEMENT BY KENNEDY HAD NOT CLARIFIED THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION IN THE WAKE OF A SPEECH BY SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA. MANSFIELD HAD SUGGESTED CONSIDERATION OF AN INTERNATIONALLY PROTECTED "FREE CITY" OF ALL BERLIN. WHILE HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT MANSFIELD SPOKE ONLY AS AN INDIVIDUAL SENATOR, HALLECK SAID HE DID NOT FIND IN KENNEDY'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT "ANYTHING THAT WOULD SEEM TO ME TO BE A CLARIFICATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION STAND WITH RESPECT TO SENATOR MANSFIELD'S SPEECH."

"I DON'T THINK THERE WAS A SPECIFIC CLARIFICATION," HALLECK INSISTED. TOLD OF THE COMMENT FROM DIRKSEN AND HALLECK, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID: "YOU CAN'T PLEASE EVERYBODY." ON THE RED CHINA ISSUE, DIRKSEN SAID "DISTRESSING STORIES" HAVE BEEN COMING OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT "OF A NEW OFFER WE ARE CONSIDERING MAKING ON THE RED CHINA QUESTION."

DIRKSEN SAID HE WAS REFERRING BOTH TO NEWSPAPER STORIES AND SOURCES HE COULD NOT REVEAL.

FULBRIGHT HAD SAID HE KNEW OF NO URGENCY THAT WOULD REQUIRE IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION OF THE RESOLUTION. HE SAID PREVIOUS ANTI-RED CHINA RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED MANY TIMES BY CONGRESS AND ARE STILL IN EFFECT. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY A NEW ONE.

DIRKSEN DISPUTED FULBRIGHT'S CONTENTION THAT THERE IS NO URGENCY. "THE ONLY REAL FORCE IN MATTERS OF THIS SORT," DIRKSEN DECLARED, "IS THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION."

DIRKSEN SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF WHAT HE HAS HEARD, "SUPPOSEDLY THE UNITED STATES WILL BACK AN OFFER THAT RED CHINA HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA."

"THIS," DIRKSEN SAID, "IS SUPPOSED TO INFURIATE RED CHINA WHICH WANTS THE OUSTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA FROM THE U.N., AND THEREFORE WILL REFUSE OUR OFFER."

"HOWEVER, THERE IS A FLAW IN THIS DEVIOUS STATE DEPARTMENT REASONING. NATIONALIST CHINA SAYS IT WILL WITHDRAW FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF RED CHINA IS ADMITTED. SUPPOSING RED CHINA DECIDED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS FACT AND ACCEPTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY? THEN WHERE WOULD WE BE? NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD BE OUT AND RED CHINA IN."

THE RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY DIRKSEN AND OTHERS, INCLUDING MANSFIELD, WOULD SAY IT IS THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT IT SUPPORTS THE PRESIDENT IN HIS POSITION THAT:

1. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT NATIONALIST CHINA AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
  2. IT WILL CONTINUE TO OPPOSE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.
  3. IT WILL CONTINUE TO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA.
- EG SR&RZ803PED

B21 (4)

-ALL POINTS-

NIGHT LEAD EFTA (280)

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA) DECLARED TONIGHT THEY WILL LINK UP WITH THE RIVAL SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET AS ONE UNIT OR NOT GO IN AT ALL. THEY AGREED TO WORK TOWARD FORMING ONE TRADING UNIT FOR ALL OF

30.24-1071

WESTERN EUROPE.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EFTA COUNCIL MEETING RESOLVED TO KEEP THE ASSOCIATION GOING "UNTIL SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT. . . TO MEET THE VARIOUS LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF ALL MEMBERS OF EFTA, AND THUS ENABLE THEM ALL TO PARTICIPATE FROM THE SAME DATE IN AN INTEGRATED EUROPEAN MARKET."

REGINALD MAUDLING, PRESIDENT OF BRITAIN'S BOARD OF TRADE, WAS CHAIRMAN AT THE TWO-DAY COUNCIL MEETING AT LANCASTER HOUSE.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT THE COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN SOON TO CONSIDER WHETHER THEIR COMMON OBJECTIVE--A SINGLE EUROPEAN MARKET CAN BE ACHIEVED THROUGH NEGOTIATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMON MARKET, OR SETTING UP LOOSE TIES BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS.

INFORMANTS SAID THIS MEETING PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD IN GENEVA BEFORE THE END OF JULY. BY THAT TIME, "MISSIONARY" MINISTERS BRITAIN IS SENDING TO SOUND OUT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WILL HAVE RETURNED AND BRITAIN WILL BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE A DECISION ON APPLYING FOR COMMON MARKET MEMBERSHIP.

THE EFTA COUNCIL COULD THEN CONSIDER HOW THIS WOULD FIT IN WITH THE ASSOCIATION'S OBJECTIVE OF AN INTEGRATED EUROPEAN MARKET OF SOME 300 MILLION CONSUMERS.

THE MINISTERS AGREED THAT A PARTIAL SOLUTION CREATING NEW ECONOMIC DIVISION IN WESTERN EUROPE "COULD NOT IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE REGARDED AS SATISFACTORY."

THE MINISTERS ALSO AGREED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, THAT AN INCREASED AWARENESS OF THE DANGERS OF THE PRESENT ECONOMIC SPLIT IN EUROPE HAS LED TO WILLINGNESS TO MAKE A NEW EFFORT TO END THE DIVISION.

AF422PED

K47WX

(380) PMS BUDGET

AFL-CIO

BY NORMAN WALKER  
UNITY HOUSE, PA., JUNE 28 (AP)-AFL-CIO LEADERS SAY THE WORLD SITUATION IS SO SERIOUS CONGRESS SHOULD ARM PRESIDENT KENNEDY WITH POWERS TO MOBILIZE THE ECONOMY "TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY."

THE FEDERATION'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT MOSCOW HAS SPURNED ALL FRIENDLY GESTURES BY THE UNITED STATES AND HAS ACCELERATED A DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION.

THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD ACT IMMEDIATELY, THE UNION LEADERS SAID, TO ALERT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO THE GRAVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS AND "STRENGTHEN OUR COUNTRY'S CAPACITY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE IN ALL POSSIBLE EMERGENCIES."

GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT, SAID HE PERSONALLY WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO GO FURTHER AND RESUME FULL NUCLEAR TESTING. HE SAID THE PRESENT TEST BAN IS A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER THE SOVIETS ARE OBSERVING IT.

THE AFL-CIO FOREIGN POLICY RESOLUTION ADOPTED YESTERDAY DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE STANDBY POWERS RECOMMENDED FOR KENNEDY. PRESUMABLY THEY WOULD INCLUDE WAGE-PRICE CONTROLS AS WELL AS ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION POWERS.

THE 29-MAN AFL-CIO COUNCIL TODAY AWAITED A VISIT FROM SECRETARY OF LABOR ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG, WHO WAS DUE TO DROP INTO THIS POCONO MOUNTAINS SUMMER CAMP AREA BY MARINE HELICOPTER.

IT WAS EXPECTED THAT GOLDBERG WOULD APPEAL TO THE UNION LEADERS TO HELP HIM SETTLE THE 13-DAY MARITIME STRIKE. HE AND KENNEDY WOULD LIKE AN AGREEMENT TO AVOID THE NECESSITY OF SEEKING AN 80-DAY STRIKE-HALTING TAFT-HARTLEY LAW INJUNCTION.

KENNEDY, A FOE OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW IN CONGRESS, AND GOLDBERG, TARGET OF THE ACT'S LAST INJUNCTION WHEN HE WAS UNION COUNSEL IN THE



1959 STEEL STRIKE, WOULD LIKE TO AVOID A MARITIME INJUNCTION. BUT THEY HAVE SAID THEY WILL SEEK ONE IF THE WALKOUT IS NOT SOON ENDED.

MEANY TOLD REPORTERS MEANWHILE THAT DESPITE SUGGESTIONS FROM SOME QUARTERS THAT HE RESIGN AS AFL-CIO PRESIDENT "I HAVE NO INTENTION OF QUITTING."

REP. ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, D-N.Y., CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE LABOR COMMITTEE, HAS CALLED FOR NEW AFL-CIO LEADERSHIP TO SPUR RACIAL EQUALITY IN FEDERATION UNIONS. A NEGRO UNION LEADER, A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, ALSO HAS SAID MEANY'S CIVIL RIGHTS POLICIES ARE TOO WEAK. RANDOLPH IS PRESIDENT OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING CAR PORTERS.

REPLYING TO THE RANDOLPH CHARGES, MEANY SAID YESTERDAY THEY BOTHER HIM "ABOUT AS MUCH AS WATER OFF A DUCK'S BACK." MEANY SAID RACE RELATIONS IN UNIONS ARE IMPROVING AND HE EXPECTS THEM TO CONTINUE TO IMPROVE.

PB546AED

A97

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, JUNE 28 (AP)—ORGANIZED SURVIVORS OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA REFUSED TODAY TO SUPPORT THE ANNUAL WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST NUCLEAR BOMBS, PROMOTED IN JAPAN TO COINCIDE WITH THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BLAST AUG. 6, 1945.

DIRECTORS OF THE \$4,000-MEMBER "ATOMIC BOMB SUFFERERS COUNCIL" FORMALLY DECIDED TO REJECT A REQUEST FOR COOPERATION FROM JAPAN'S LEFT-WING COUNCIL AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, SPONSOR OF THE CONFERENCE.

THEY CHARGED THE LATTER GROUP IS POLITICALLY BIASED AND HAS IGNORED APPEALS FOR FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO A-BOMB VICTIMS. IT HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY TAGGED AS PRO-COMMUNIST SINCE ITS SUPPORT OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY PACT LAST YEAR.

00000000

BSWX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 A.M. EST TODAY

(700) COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)—PACKAGES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAILED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1960 INCREASED 137 PER CENT OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR TO A TOTAL OF 14,170,529, SENATE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN TOLD.

THE PACKAGES CONTAINED 21,607,332 ITEMS--NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOKS, PICTURES, POSTERS AND OTHER MATERIALS.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO MADE PUBLIC TODAY CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY LISTING PERSONS AND PLACES IN THIS COUNTRY TO WHICH BULK SHIPMENTS OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA HAVE BEEN SENT FOR DISSEMINATION.

PERSONS IN MIAMI, TAMPA, PHILADELPHIA, CHICAGO, NEW YORK, DETROIT AND PUERTO RICO WERE ON A LIST FURNISHED BY THE U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE.

IRVING FISHMAN, DEPUTY COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS FOR THE PORT OF NEW YORK, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH OF THIS YEAR 162,087 PACKAGES OF MAGAZINES AND 11,700 PACKAGES OF NEWSPAPERS WERE SENT FROM CUBA TO VARIOUS PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THESE FIGURES DID NOT INCLUDE MATERIALS SENT BY MAIL. "WE HAVE NOT ATTEMPTED TO EXPLORE THE MAILS AT ALL," HE SAID WITH REFERENCE TO THE MATERIALS FROM CUBA.

FISHMAN TESTIFIED ON APRIL 3, AFTER PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S MARCH 17 ORDER TO THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT AND THE CUSTOMS SERVICE TO STOP THEIR CENSORSHIP OF UNSEALED COMMUNIST MAIL COMING INTO THE UNITED STATES.

KENNEDY'S ORDER HALTED A PROGRAM THAT HAD BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1948 FOR THE INTERCEPTION AND DESTRUCTION OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SENT TO THIS COUNTRY BY OTHER THAN SEALED, FIRST CLASS MAIL.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND, D-MISS., MADE NO COMMENT IN RELEASING FISHMAN'S TESTIMONY THAT THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED INCREASE SINCE 1955 IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MATERIALS SENT HERE.

BUT ONE OF THE MEMBERS WHO SAT IN ON THE HEARING, SEN. JOHN L.

MCCLELLAN, D-ARK., TOLD A REPORTER HE FAVORED REESTABLISHING BY LAW THE CONTROL PROGRAM WIPED OUT BY KENNEDY'S EXECUTIVE ORDER.

LEGISLATION TO DO THIS HAS BEEN INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE BY REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER, D-PA., CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE WHITE HOUSE, IN ANNOUNCING KENNEDY'S ORDER TO HALT THE INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MATERIALS FROM ABROAD, SAID THE INTELLIGENCE VALUE OF THE PROGRAM HAD BEEN FOUND TO BE OF NO USEFULNESS.

IT ALSO SAID THE PROGRAM HAD BEEN OF CONCERN TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN CONNECTION WITH EFFORTS TO IMPROVE CULTURAL EXCHANGES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE PROGRAM HAD LONG BEEN UNDER ATTACK BY CIVIL LIBERTIES GROUPS AS INEFFECTIVE, FOOLISH AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

EXAMPLES OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA MATERIALS WITH WHICH FISHMAN SUPPLIED THE SUBCOMMITTEE INCLUDED FOREIGN LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AIMED AT ENCOURAGING PERSONS BORN IN COUNTRIES NOW UNDER COMMUNIST RULE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

"THE EFFECT OF THE SOVIET MATERIAL CAN BEST BE EVALUATED," FISHMAN SAID. "BY THE REACTION OF THE PEOPLE OF FOREIGN ORIGIN WHO HAVE BEEN IN ALMOST DAILY COMMUNICATION WITH US FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY ASKING US TO WITHHOLD DELIVERY OF THIS MATERIAL AND EXPLAINING THAT IT IS DANGEROUS MATERIAL TO BE CIRCULATED AMONG PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO HAVE THEIR HERITAGE IN THESE FOREIGN COUNTRIES."

FISHMAN TESTIFIED THAT NOT ONLY ARE LARGE QUANTITIES OF PRO-CASTRO PROPAGANDA SENT INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM CUBA BUT ALSO TO LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

"THE GREATEST PERCENTAGE OF THIS MATERIAL . . . HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO HONDURAS," HE SAID. "THE NEXT IN SIGNIFICANCE HAVE BEEN COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, COLOMBIA, AND PANAMA."

THE QUANTITY OF THESE SHIPMENTS CAN BE CHECKED BECAUSE THEY ARE ROUTED THROUGH NEW ORLEANS UNDER INTERNATIONAL POSTAL AGREEMENTS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE PERSONS "WHO ARE DISTRIBUTING THIS PRO-CASTRO PROPAGANDA" IN THE UNITED STATES, FISHMAN SAID THAT NONE OF THEM IS REGISTERED AS AGENTS OF THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

FISHMAN FURNISHED THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITH WHAT WAS ENTITLED A "LIST OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA OUTLETS" THAT RECEIVE BULK SHIPMENTS OF MATERIALS FOR DISSEMINATION IN VARIOUS AREAS.

LISTED UNDER MIAMI WERE: FRANCISCO VILLALONGA, 1077 NORTHWEST 57TH ST.; MANUEL J. ARREBOLA (NO STREET ADDRESS); JESUS HERNANDEZ, 1261 NORTHWEST FIFTH ST.; HUGO VERGARA, 1020 NORTHWEST 29TH TERRACE, AND EDUARDO SIMON JARREIRO, 1630 NORTHWEST 20TH AVE.

LISTED UNDER TAMPA WERE: CARLOS CARBONELLI, 3406 15TH ST.; MOVIMIENTO PATRITICO DE TAMPA, 200 S. AVENUE DE LA REPUBLICA; MELCHOR NEWS STAND, 1212 15TH ST.

OTHER LISTINGS: PHILADELPHIA--MANUEL SANTACRUZ, 203 NORTH 34TH ST.; CHICAGO--WIFREDO LOPEZ, 450 WEST ROBSTER AVE.; NEW YORK--MARIO LECOUR, 10 WEST 84TH ST., APARTMENT 5; DETROIT--SR. DAVID TENORIO, 2620 BABLEY AVE. 318AED

TENORIO, WHO OPERATES A LATIN AMERICAN NEIGHBORHOOD STORE IN DETROIT, SAID HE RECEIVES A CUBAN-PUBLISHED MAGAZINE "BOHEMIA" WEEKLY AMONG SOME 50 LATIN-AMERICAN PERIODICALS HE SELLS. HE SAID "BOHEMIA" IS A "VERY OLD" AND LONG-ESTABLISHED WEEKLY THAT IS A FAVORITE AMONG HIS CUSTOMERS. THE MAGAZINE HAS TAKEN ON COMMUNIST OVERTONES SINCE THE CASTRO TAKEOVER IN CUBA, TENORIO SAID.

HE SAID HE RECEIVES 50 COPIES OF "BOHEMIA" EACH WEEK AND USUALLY SELLS THEM ALL.

TENORIO SAID HE HAD NOT PAID FOR INCOMING "BOHEMIA" SHIPMENTS FOR SOME 12 MONTHS, "BUT IT KEEPS COMING."

"IF THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T WANT US TO SELL IT," HE SAID, "THEY SHOULD STOP IT AND THAT'S IT. PEOPLE ASK FOR IT SO WE CARRY IT."

BZ1226PES NM



BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)—EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP TODAY DEFENDED THE TRIAL OF A 72-YEAR-OLD WOMAN FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN EAST BERLIN AS THE "REGULAR COURSE OF JUSTICE."

THE WOMAN IS ANNA MRUGALSKI, A TEACHER WHO LIVES IN RED-RULED EAST BERLIN. SHE IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC AND A MEMBER OF THE BERLIN BRANCH OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS BROUGHT THE CASE TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS BECAUSE THEIR COUNTRIES SHARE IN THE RULE OF BERLIN. UNDER INTERNATIONAL RULE, PARTIES OF VARIOUS SHADES ARE LEGAL THROUGHOUT BERLIN, INCLUDING THE SECTOR UNDER COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEVE DEUTSCHLAND TODAY ACCUSED MRS. MRUGALSKI AND TWO MEN ON TRIAL WITH HER OF SEEKING TO UNDERMINE "THE DEMOCRATIC ORDER IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." UPON CONVICTION SHE WOULD FACE A MAXIMUM OF TWO YEARS IN PRISON.

THE EDITORIAL SAID SHE TOOK PART IN ILLEGAL MEETINGS AND BROUGHT IN "PROVOCATIVE LITERATURE."

THE WEST BERLIN TABLOID BZ (CAPS) TODAY DEMANDED OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WEST BERLIN IF THE THREE ARE CONVICTED.

30.24-1073